

Paul Tevis

Avoiding the "Coaching" Trap



From the Agile Alliance

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"Masks are required at Agile2022 in ALL conference spaces unless you are eating or drinking, a conference speaker making a presentation (keeping a 6-ft distance), or taking a quick photo or selfie.

"We want to make sure everyone stays healthy – and FEELS safe and comfortable. Let's look out for each other and wear our masks!"

I am Organizational Effectiveness consultant with Helping Improve.

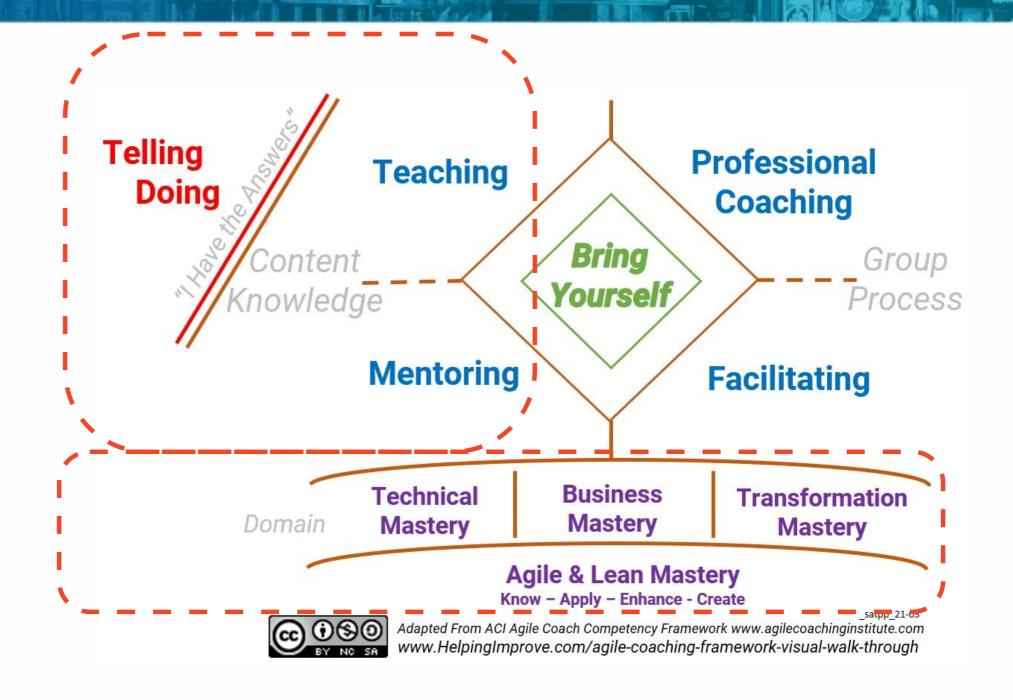
I help companies achieve better results through process improvement and leadership development.

What is "Coaching"?

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"Coaching" is grounded in content knowledge.

It often happens in the moment and is unsolicited.



What is "Coaching"?



"Coaching" is (usually) intended to be helpful, but for some reason isn't. Some possible synonyms:

- Feedback
- Suggestions
- Advice
- Judgment



In a group of two or three, briefly discuss:

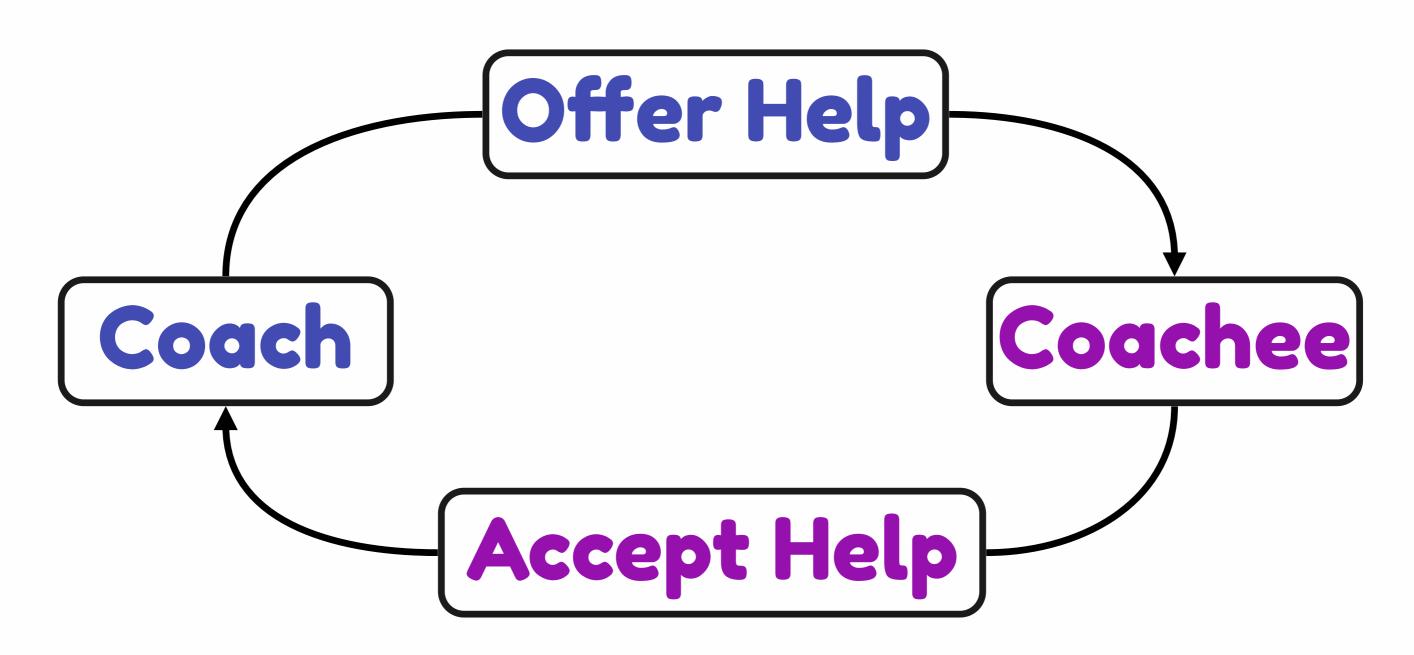
When you have been "coached," what form did it take?



The purpose of coaching is to influence future effective behavior.

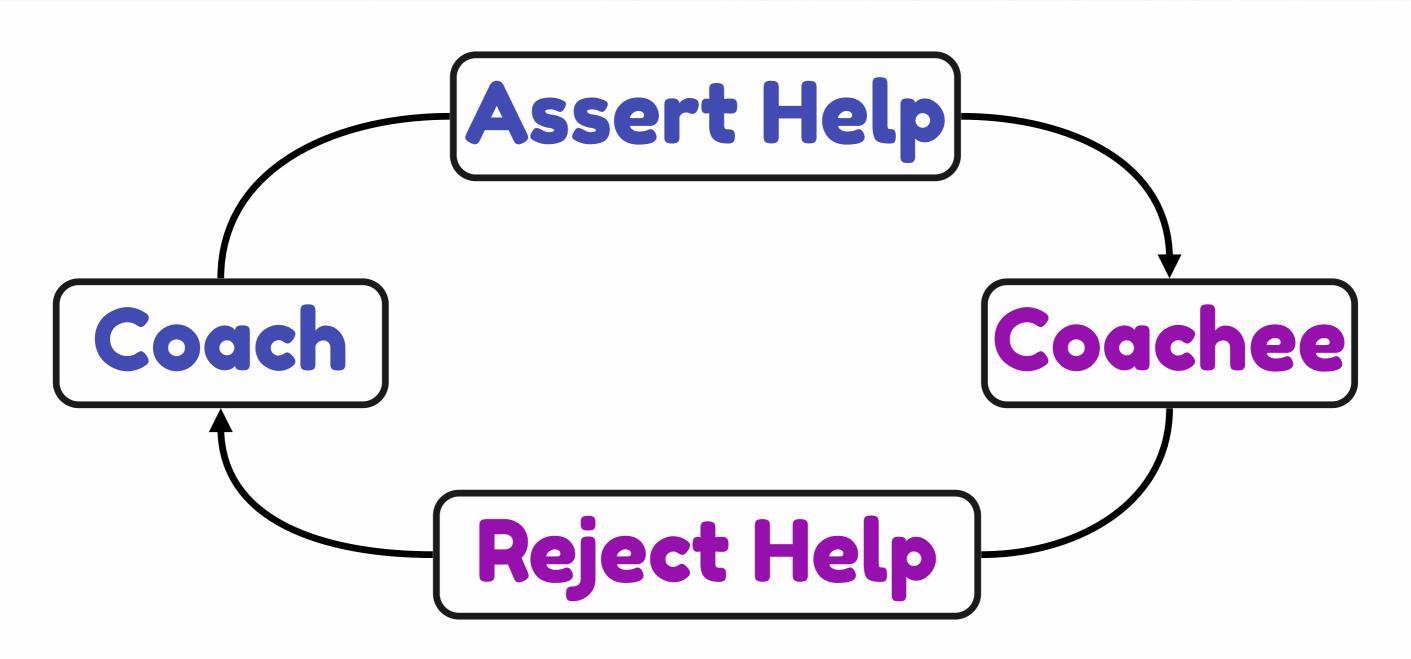
What We Want

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The "Coaching" Trap

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"The problem with help is that you never know when it is going to strike."

Mary Beth O'Neill

Coaching is a Partnership



Coaching is about the partnership as much as it is about the content.

"Helping situations are intrinsically unbalanced and role-ambiguous."

Edgar Schein

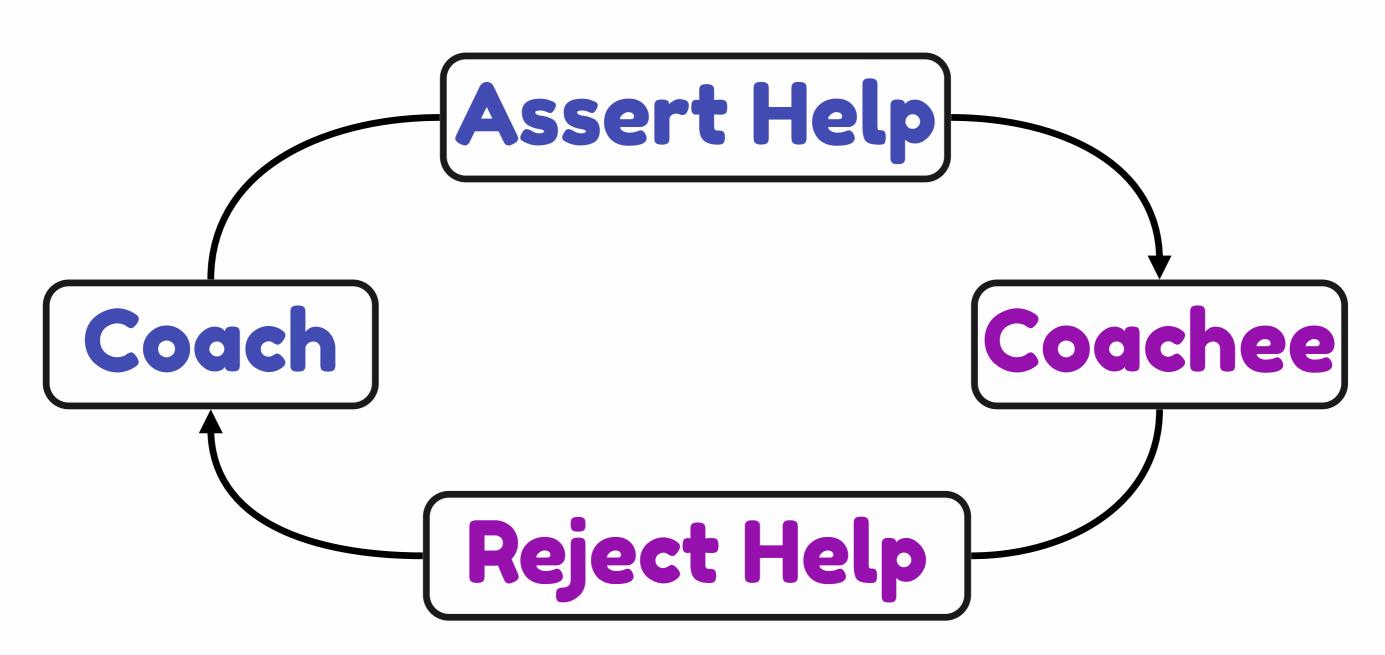
Schein on Helping



"At the beginning, every helping relationship is in a state of imbalance. The client is 'one down' and therefore vulnerable; the helper is 'one up' and therefore powerful. Much of what goes wrong in the helping process is the failure to acknowledge this initial imbalance and deal with it."

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Conditions for "Helpful" Help

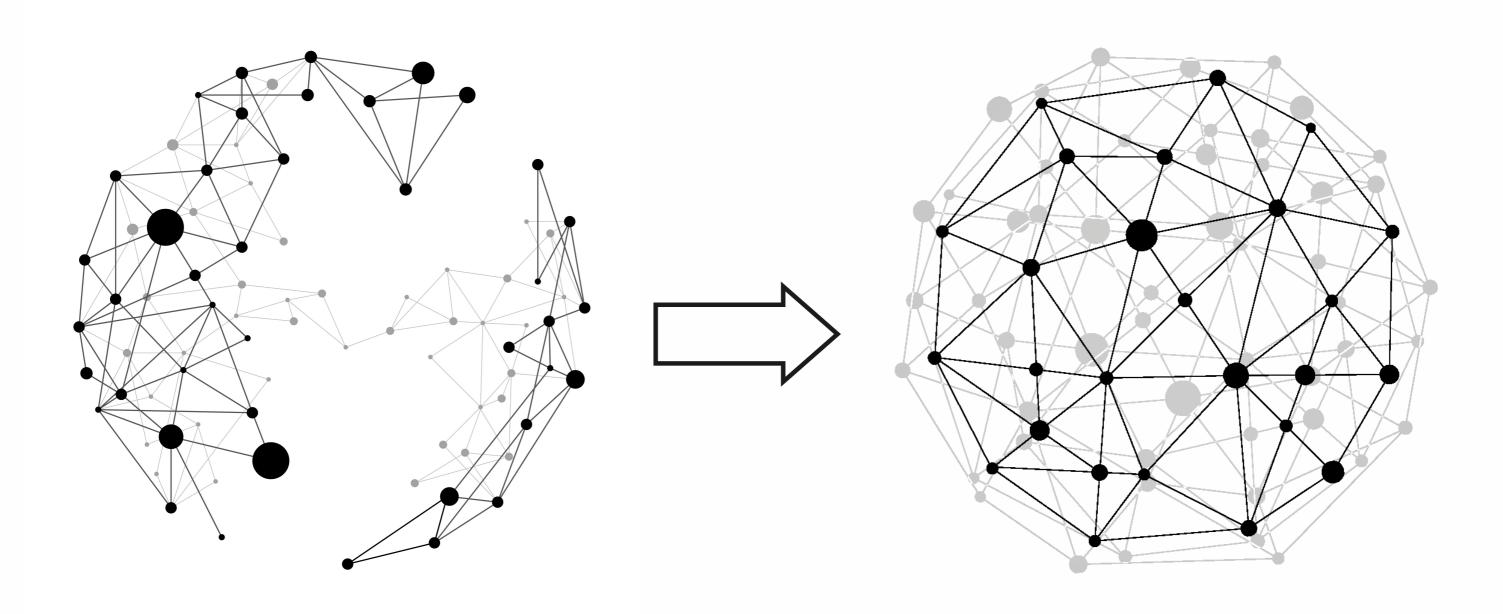
- Mutual Purpose
- Mutual Respect
- Mutual Understanding



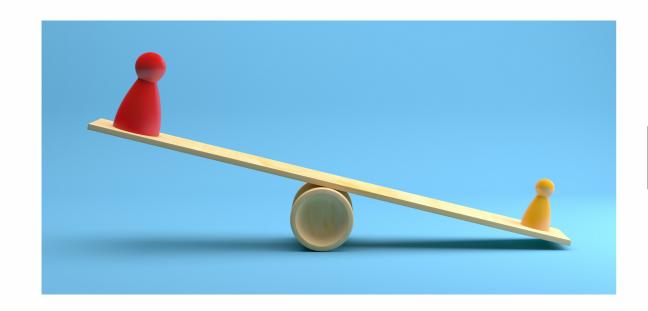
Mutual Purpose and Mutual Respect are about establishing a helping partnership. These create the "relationship container."

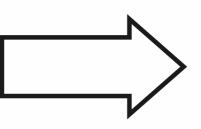
Stronger Container

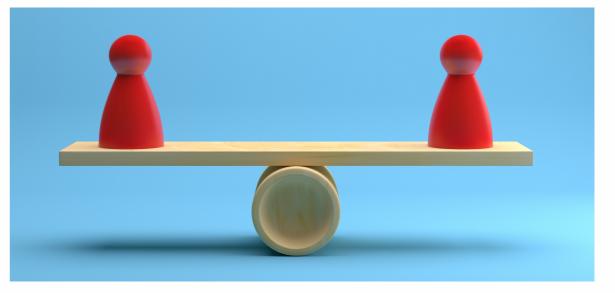
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Balancing the Relationship



How does Mutual Purpose balance the relationship?

More clarity, less ambiguity

Less personal

Shared goal

???

How does Mutual Respect balance the relationship?

Levels the playing field

Willingness to consider other viewpoints

Allows vulnerability to be present (for both)

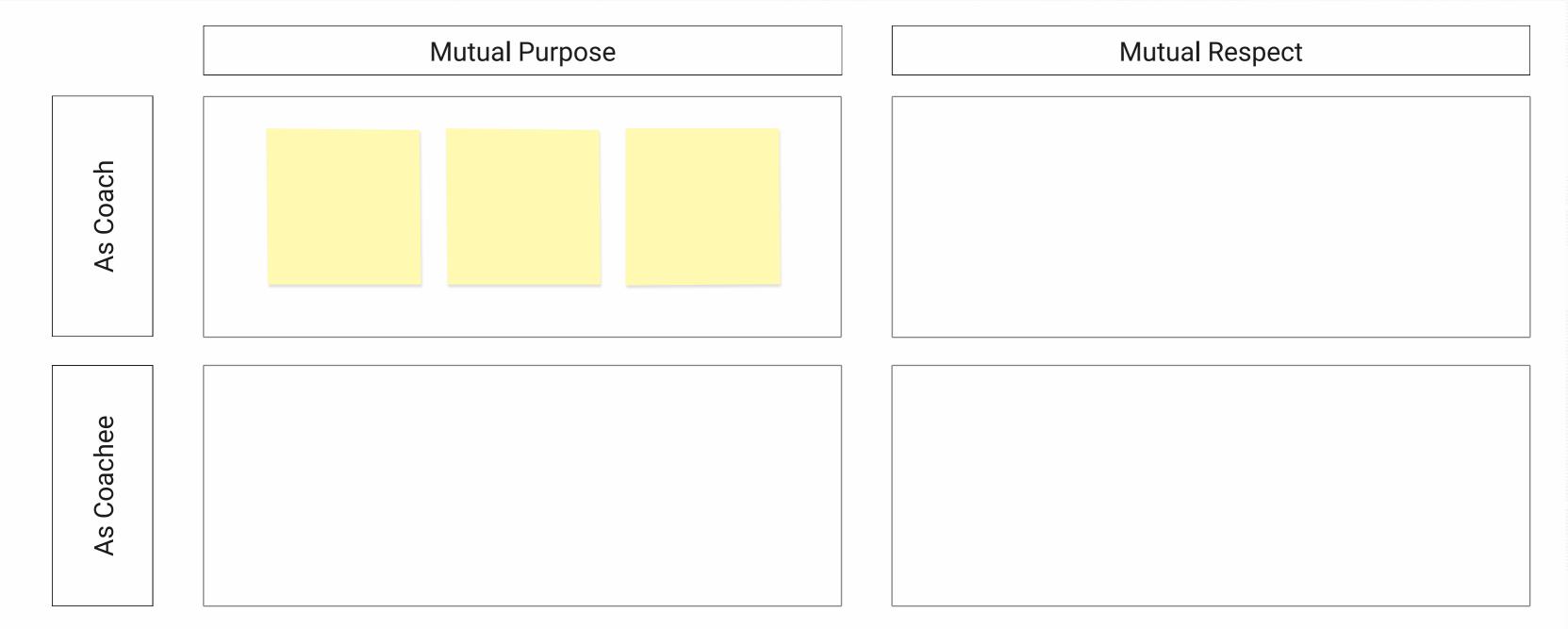
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	Mutual Purpose	Mutual Respect
As Coach		
As Coachee		

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Mutual Purpose Mutual Respect As Coach As Coachee

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Mutual Purpose Mutual Respect As Coach As Coachee



Mutual Purpose Mutual Respect As Coach As Coachee

Mutual Understanding



Mutual Understanding is the result of a process. That process often begins with one of four "moves."



Encouragement

Expressions of gratitude or support



Information

Observations about behavior and/or impact

Types of "Coaching" Help



Evaluation

Comparison to some standard

Types of "Coaching" Help



Advice

Suggestions for improvement

Types of "Coaching" Help



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Adapted from *Thanks for the Feedback* by Douglas Stone & Sheila Heen





Think of a "coaching" situation you were part of, either as coach or coachee.

Which type of "coaching help" was the opening move?

Aligning on an Approach



- 1. Which of the four things is being offered?
- 2. Is that the right thing to offer from the coach's point of view?
- 3. Is that the right thing to offer from the coachee's point of view?

Helping is Tricky

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"If people don't want your feedback, you'll never succeed in reaching them, no matter how smart or wonderful you may be."

Jerry Weinberg

Getting Curious



After the opening move, your best option for moving toward Mutual Understanding is getting curious about what's going on with the other person – and with yourself.



Turn judgment into curiosity





Turn disagreement into shared exploration





Turn defensiveness into self-reflection



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Turn assumptions into questions



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Turn judgment into curiosity

Turn disagreement into shared exploration

Turn defensiveness into self-reflection

Turn assumptions into questions





Think back to the same "coaching" situation.

- How did you stand in inquiry?
- What else could you have done to stand in inquiry?

Conditions for "Helpful" Help

- Mutual Purpose
- Mutual Respect
- Mutual Understanding

This is not a sequence; you're likely doing all these at the same time.

Learn to notice when one is lacking and turn it up.

Tips: As Coachee

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- Act as though the intent is to encourage future effective behavior.
- Treat it as "well-intentioned and unskillfully done."
- Recognize what type of help you want/need/are open to (and aren't getting).
- Practice "standing in inquiry."

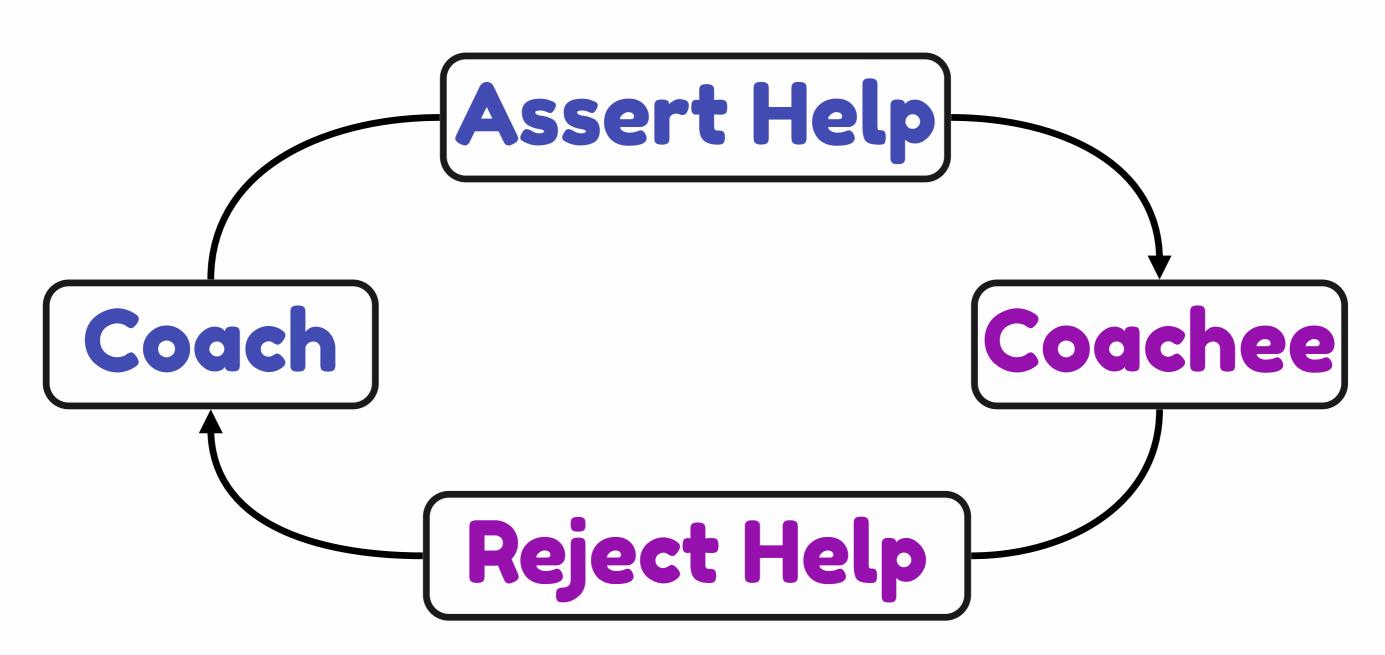
Tips: As Coach



- Recognize the role ambiguity and status dynamics.
- Reinforce mutual purpose and respect.
- Tune the type of help being offered to what the other person wants/needs/is open to.
- Practice "standing in inquiry" to increase mutual understanding.

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What We Want

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